**Table 2 – Regression Models**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | | |
|  | Dependent Variable: Participatory Budget (PB) | |
|  |  | |
|  | Basic Model | Interactive Model |
|  | (1) | (2) |
|  | | |
| Lag Dependent Variable (PBi,t-1) | 0.083\*\* (0.034) | -0.060 (0.323) |
| PB Accumulative | 0.068\*\*\* (0.016) | 0.064\*\*\* (0.017) |
| Population (log) | 0.078\*\*\* (0.009) | 0.060\*\*\* (0.011) |
| PT Mayor | 0.694\*\*\* (0.069) | 2.032\*\* (0.930) |
| PT Mayor After 2002 | -0.432\*\*\* (0.070) | -1.108 (0.936) |
| Left Party (including PT) | 0.111\*\*\* (0.020) | -0.911\*\*\* (0.264) |
| Party continuity | 0.007 (0.020) | -0.037 (0.023) |
| Mayors Vulnerability | -0.002 (0.030) | 0.002 (0.029) |
| Mayors Legislative Power | -0.058 (0.072) | -0.043 (0.071) |
| Mayor Continuity (re-election) | -0.041\* (0.022) | -0.052\*\* (0.024) |
| City Budget per capita (log) | 0.069\*\*\* (0.018) | 0.124\*\*\* (0.034) |
| Investment Share | -0.254 (0.158) | 2.928 (1.855) |
| Year Dummies 2004 | 0.135\*\*\* (0.024) | 0.146\*\*\* (0.024) |
| Year Dummies 2008 | 0.043\* (0.026) | 0.054\*\* (0.026) |
| Year Dummies 2012 | -0.055\* (0.028) | -0.045 (0.028) |
| Year Dummies 2016 | -0.159\*\*\* (0.029) | -0.154\*\*\* (0.030) |
| Population (log) \* Left Party |  | 0.085\*\*\* (0.022) |
| Population (log) \* PT Mayor |  | -0.110 (0.077) |
| Population (log) \* PT Mayor After 2002 |  | 0.052 (0.077) |
| LDV \* Mayor Continuity (re-election) |  | 0.034 (0.051) |
| LDV \* Party continuity |  | 0.193\*\*\* (0.049) |
| LDV \* Investment Share |  | 1.192\*\*\* (0.402) |
| City Budget per capita (log) \* Investment Share |  | -0.458\* (0.256) |
| LDV \* City Budget per capita (log) |  | -0.006 (0.043) |
| Constant | -1.293\*\*\* (0.154) | -1.458\*\*\* (0.263) |
|  | | |
| Observations | 2,182 | 2,182 |
| R2 | 0.324 | 0.342 |
| Adjusted R2 | 0.319 | 0.335 |
| Residual Std. Error | 0.329 (df = 2165) | 0.325 (df = 2157) |
| F Statistic | 64.952\*\*\*   (df = 16; 2165) | 46.775\*\*\*  (df = 24; 2157) |
|  | | |
| *Note:* | \*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01 | |